Tested For:

**Key Test:** 

Rebecca Johnson

3M Company

3M Center Bldg 230-BE-16

Maplewood, MN 55144

**ASTM F1354** 

USA

Fax:

PO#:

Email:

Mobile:

Phone: (651) 282-4485

3501090188

Received:

1/26/2021

Completed:

2/23/2021

Code:

**EA** 

Test Report:

3-42295-3

940

#### Client's Identification:

Lot No.: LA-D100-2874-7. Style: DP8610NS. Composition: 2K Acrylic Adhesive. Product End Use: Rail Applications for Structural Adhesive. Adhesive sandwiched between 2 pieces of IRC cement board. Adhesive thickness 0.01".

Test Category: Cone

Specifier: Various

LE 2017; V 03/20

PC: ME

bb

TEST PERFORMED: ASTM E1354 - Standard Test Method for Heat and Visible Smoke Release Rates for Materials and Products Using an Oxygen Consumption Calorimeter

APPROXIMATE 

☐ THICKNESS ☐ DIAMETER OF MATERIAL (as measured by SGS North America): 14.4 mm.

☑ Flat Specimen: 4" x 4"

☐ Cable Specimen: 4" lengths vertically grouped to form the 4" x 4" test specimens

HEAT FLUX: ☐ 35 kW/m²; ☐ 50 kW/m²; ☐ Other: kW/m²

IGNITION MODE: 

External Spark; 

Non External

RETAINING WIRE GRID PLACED OVER FACE OF SPECIMEN: ☐ Yes: ☒ No

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF TEST: A test specimen measuring 4" x 4" x 2" maximum thickness is mounted into the specimen holder. The specimen holder sits on a load cell. The opening of a "cone shaped" radiant heat source faces the test specimen. A pre-selected heat flux of anywhere from 0 to 100 kW/m2 (most often 50 kW/m2) is radiated onto the surface of the specimen while a spark is introduced to ignite the off-gases. While the test specimen is subjected to the radiant heat, certain measurements are made in the exhaust system of the apparatus. Using the oxygen concentrations present during combustion, pressure flow rates, and thermocouple temperatures, the mass of oxygen consumed at any given time can be calculated. Heat release values are then determined using a defined formula based on the release rate of 13.1 MJ per kg oxygen consumed (hence the term oxygen consumption calorimetry). Simultaneously, the optical photometrics, or smoke obscuration measuring system, is gauging smoke release while the weigh cell is tracking specimen mass loss. The smoke value is reported as the specific extinction area [SEA].

JR

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Tested For: Rebecca Johnson

Phone: (651) 282-4485

Received: 1/26/2021

**A3** 

3M Company

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Completed: 2/23/2021

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CATEGORY: Time to Ignition (Sustained Flaming)	[seconds]:	Specimen #1 DNI	RESU Specimen #2 568	LTS Specimen #3 758	AVERAGE 663
Test End (Code)	[code]:	6	1	1	N/A
Test End (Time*)	[seconds]:	1789	1151	1074	1338
Peak Heat Release Rate (HRR)	[kW/m²]:	11.5	21.2	15.5	16.1
Average Heat Release Rate (Avg HRR): At 60 seconds At 180 seconds At 300 seconds  Average Mass Loss Rate  Total Heat Release	[kW/m <sup>2</sup> ]: [kW/m <sup>2</sup> ]: [kW/m <sup>2</sup> ]: [g/m <sup>2</sup> sec]: [MJ/m <sup>2</sup> ]:	3.3 3.3 3.6 2.6	10.7 13.1 14.9 3.3 9.6	3.9 10.0 8.8 3.1 2.9	6.0 8.8 9.1 3.0
SEA: At 180 seconds At test end Effective Heat of Combustion Caloric Content	[m²/kg]: [m²/kg]: [MJ/kg]: [MJ/kg]:	94 348 3.5 0.6	250 325 3.0 0.5	175 122 1.0 0.2	173 235 2.5 0.4

<sup>\*</sup> Includes 2 minutes of data collection after entry of test end code.

### ABBREVIATION USED:

SEA = Visible smoke development of material (expressed as the Specific Extinction Area).

JR Ver. 2021-03-09 10:35

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3501090188

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### **TEST END CODES:**

- 1 Flaming/combustion ceased
- 2 Average mass loss over a 1-minute period dropped below 150 g/m<sup>2</sup>
- 3 Load cell returned to the pre-test value
- 4 Oxygen returned to near pre-test value for 10 minutes
- 5 Sixty minutes have elapsed
- 6 No ignition after 30 minutes

### ABBREVIATIONS WHICH MAY BE USED:

NR Not recorded. NA = Not available. N/A = Not applicable.

#### REMARKS:

JR

$\boxtimes$	None.
	Test specimens are thermally thin, containing little mass and fuel. The small amount of fuel results in a very short burning time, e.g. the specimen under test never reaches a steady state burning condition. The small mass results in extremely small mass loss rates nearing the limit of the instrument's capability to measure. This results in high variability in reported results calculated with mass in the denominator, specifically SEA and Effective Heat of Combustion.
	Specimen/s exhibited intumescent behavior (swelling as a result of heat exposure) of approximately mm above the top of the specimen holder frame which did not interfere with the burner.
	Specimen/s exhibited intumescent behavior (swelling as a result of heat exposure) which interfered with the burner. The distance of the heating surface of the cone heater to the face of the specimen was increased to 60 mm as per the instructions in ASTM E1354.
	Other (describe):

ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA: None cited.

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Ver 2021-03-09 10 35

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CONCLUSION: Not applicable.

CERTIFICATION: I certify that the above results were obtained after testing specimens in accordance with the procedures and equipment specified above.

AUTHORIZED SIGN SGS NORTH AMERICA

/jab

Enclosure: Graphs

Bobby Brown

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Program: ASTM E1354 (version 4-32)

## **ASTM E1354 Test Report**

Test Report Number : 3-42295-3-A3

Client

: 3M COMPANY : LA-D100-2874-7

Specimen ID

Composition : 2K ACRYLIC ADHESIVE
Specimen Color : YELLOW

Specimens Tested : 3

Test Date

: 02/23/21

Operator

: JR

Heat Flux

: 50 kW/m²

Calibration Constant Test Orientation

: 0.053

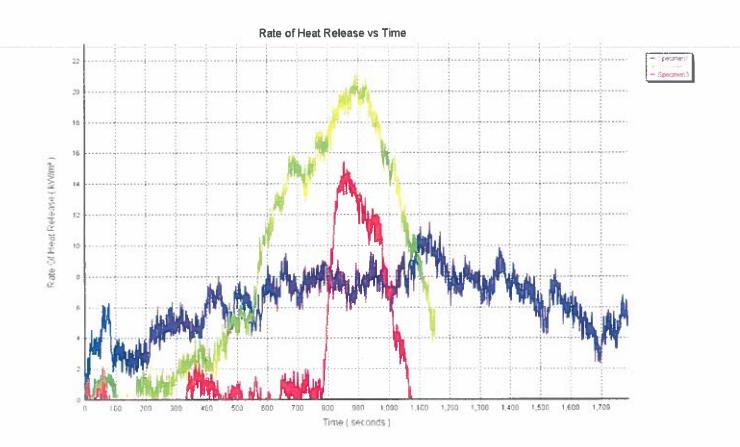
: Horizontal

Retaining Wire Grid Used : No

	Specimen			
	1	2	3	Average
Test Duration (seconds)	1789	1151	1074	1338
Time to Sustained Ignition (seconds)	DNI	568	758	663
Peak Rate of Heat Release (kW/m²)	11.5	21.2	15.5	16.1
Time of Peak RHR (s)	1134	888	852	958
Average RHR - 60 seconds (kW/m²)	3.3	10.7	3.9	6.0
Average RHR - 180 seconds (kW/m²)	3.3	13.1	10.0	8.8
Average RHR - 300 seconds (kW/m²)	3.6	14.9	8.8	9.1
Total Heat Released (MJ/m²)	11.4	9.6	2.9	8.0
Initial Mass (g)	197.6	197.2	186.9	193.9
Final Mass (g)	164.8	164.9	157.8	162.5
Mass at Sustained Flaming (g)	n/a	177.3	163.4	170.4
Mass Loss (g/m²)	3278.0	3220.0	2893.0	3130.3
Average Mass Loss Rate (g/m²-s)	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.0
Avg Effective Heat of Combustion (MJ/kg)	3.5	3.0	1.0	2.5
Caloric Content (MJ/kg)	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4
Avg Specific Extinction Area (m²/kg)	348	235	122	235
Avg SEA @ 180 seconds (m²/kg)	94	250	175	173
Thickness (mm)	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4
Exhaust Flow rate (m³/s)	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027

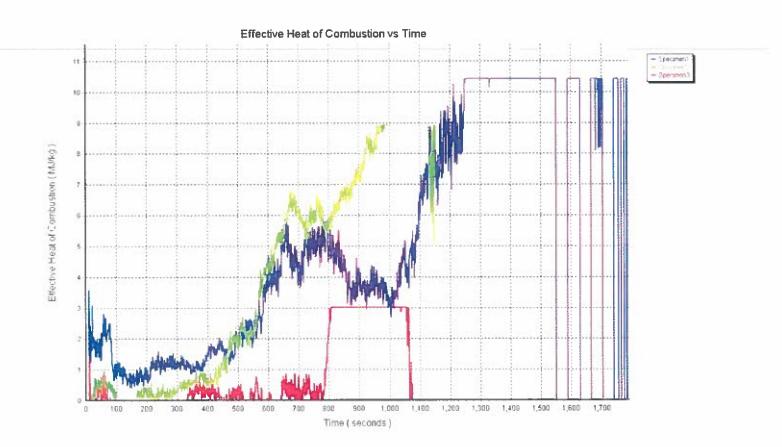


Test: ASTM E1354



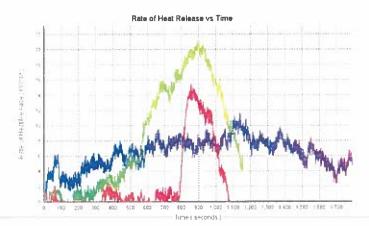


Test: ASTM E1354

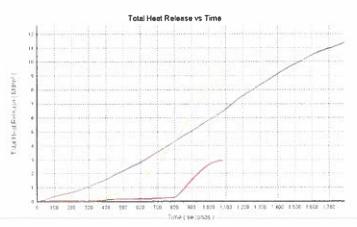


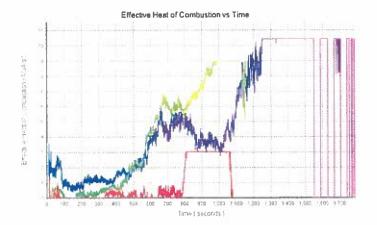


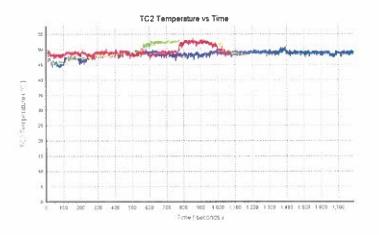
Test: Cone Calorimeter

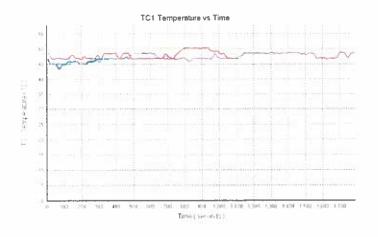


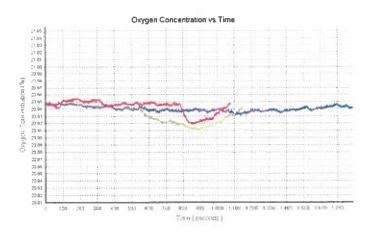














Test: Cone Calorimeter

